

Fire Departments and Emergency Medical Services in Delaware

2018-2021



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Last Updated: 9/14/22

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INTRODUCTION

Municipalities utilize different types of fire departments: career, call, volunteer, and combination departments. Career fire departments employ their personnel on a full-time basis and receive regular compensation. Call fire departments receive nominal benefits and are paid when called out. Volunteer fire departments receive no compensation. A combination department usually has a limited number of personnel who are paid on a full-time basis that is augmented with a call force. Generally, career departments will be more expensive than combination departments, which will be more expensive than call departments, which will be more expensive than volunteer departments. Career departments are also known as full-time departments. Some fire departments are full-time by day but call by night and/or on weekends.

There are almost 29,819 fire departments in the United States of which only about 17% are full-time departments¹ but protect almost 2/3rds of the population. There are a total of 62 local fire departments in Delaware of which one (1) is considered a full-time department with career firefighters exclusively. The other “full-time” fire departments are combination departments using career, per-diem and/or volunteer firefighters. The US Fire Administration Census shows that 98% of Delaware fire departments are comprised of volunteer fire fighters and nationwide, 67% of all fire departments are volunteer fire departments

Delaware has 54 incorporated municipalities, 3 villages which are considered to be municipalities, and 43 unincorporated towns. Delaware is divided into three counties and each county is subdivided into “hundreds” which are equivalent to townships such as those in Maine. Delaware is the only state that still uses “hundreds”.

In Delaware, there is one municipal fire department and all the other local fire departments are private corporations providing a volunteer fire service which is partially funded by the County and State. The State of Delaware Auditor’s office has estimated that the Delaware Volunteer Fire Service saves the taxpayers of Delaware an estimated \$238 million dollars. In other words, if a paid fire service were employed Statewide, each property owner would see an increase in their tax bill of roughly \$10.59.²

Municipal Fire Departments

A municipal fire department is part of a city or town funded by the city’s or town’s general fund budget which is paid for primarily through property taxes. There is only one municipal department in Delaware and that is the Wilmington fire department.

Private Fire Departments

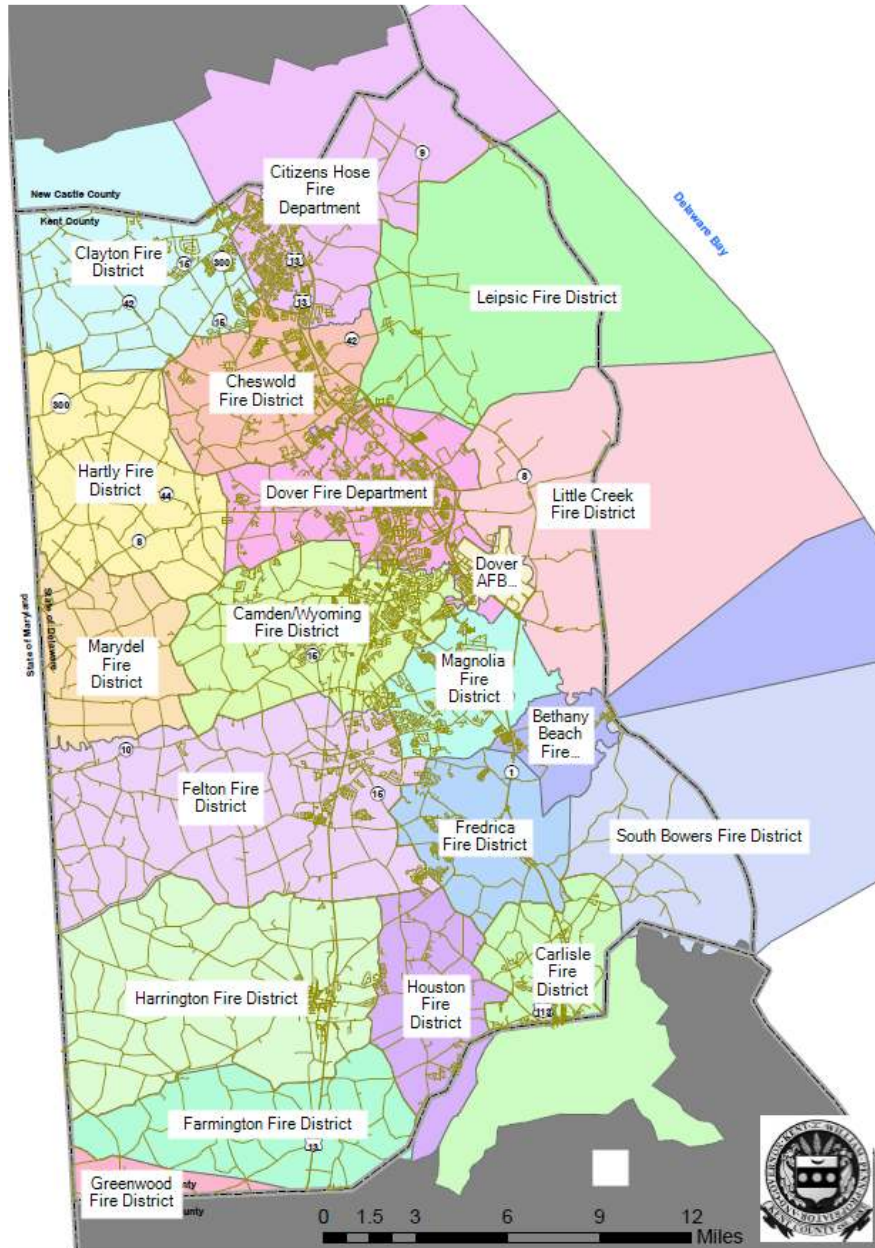
Most municipalities in Delaware do not have a municipal fire department. Instead, they get fire services from a private fire department residing in a geographic fire district defined by the State. Many of these geographic fire districts include a city or town as well as unincorporated areas. Some fire districts include just unincorporated areas (i.e., Christiana, Clayton, Gumboro, Hockessin, Indian River, Marydel, and Roxanna). Appendix A shows when these fire companies were established.

In many ways, Delaware has regionalized its fire service. For a map showing the fire districts in Kent County, please go to this link: <https://www.co.kent.de.us/media/910256/Kent-County-Fire-Districts-2018-Map.pdf> and for the EMS districts in Kent County, please go to this link: <https://www.co.kent.de.us/media/910253/Kent-County-Ambulance-Districts-2018-Map.pdf>. For a map showing the fire districts in New Castle County, please use the eParceDellViewer at: <http://gismaps.nccde.org/NCCPortal/index.jsp> and use the Map Layers on the right margin to enable the fire districts.

¹ U.S. Fire Department Profile Through 2017. March 2019. Ben Evarts and Gary P. Stein..

² Delaware Volunteer Fire Service 2017 Annual Report. September 2017. State of Delaware Office of Auditor of Accounts

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- The Aetna Hose Hook, and Ladder Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the city of Newark as well as Brookside, Ogletown, the western part of Glasgow, and other unincorporated areas.
- The Bethany Beach Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the towns of Bethany Beach, Fenwick Island, and South Bethany.
- The Brandywine Hundred Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Bellefonte as well as some unincorporated areas.
- The Camden-Wyoming Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the towns of Camden and Wyoming and to the unincorporated community of Woodside.
- The Carlisle Vol. Fire Co provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Carlisle as well as Lincoln and other unincorporated areas.

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- The Christiana Fire Company covers the unincorporated areas of Bear, Christiana, and the Eastern part of Glasgow.
- The Delmar Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to certain areas of Wicomico County in Maryland and Sussex County in Delaware.
- The Delaware City Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Delaware City as well as Kirkwood and Saint Georges, and other unincorporated areas.
- The Felton Community Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the towns of Felton and Viola as well as some unincorporated areas.
- The Ellendale Fire Co. provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Ellendale as well as Cedar Creek, Fleatown, Greentop, Lincoln City, New Market, Oakley, Redden, Slaughter Neck, Staytonville, and other unincorporated areas.
- The Georgetown Fire Co. provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Georgetown as well as Redden and other unincorporated areas.
- The Hockessin Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to Hockessin, Yorklyn, and other unincorporated areas.
- The Indian River Volunteer Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to Oak Orchard, Long Neck, Warwick, and other unincorporated areas.
- The Laurel Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Laurel and Bethel as well as some unincorporated areas.
- The Lewes Fire Company is responsible for providing fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Lewes as well as Angola, Nassau and other unincorporated areas.
- The Mill Creek Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to Pike Creek, Stanton, and other unincorporated areas.
- The Millsboro Volunteer Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Millsboro as well as Riverview and other unincorporated areas.
- The Millville Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Millville and Ocean View as well as Clarksville and other unincorporated areas.
- The Milton Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the town of Milton as well as Broadkill Beach, Harbeson and other unincorporated areas.
- The Minquas Fire Company provides fire protection to the town of Newport.
- The Rehoboth Beach Fire Company provides fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the towns of Dewey Beach, Henlopen Acres, and Rehoboth Beach as well as Angola and other unincorporated areas.
- South Bowers provides fire protection to the unincorporated town of Thompsonville.
- The Talleyville Fire Company is responsible for providing fire protection and emergency ambulance service to the Talleyville, Montchanin, Winterthur, and other unincorporated areas.

National Standards

The National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) developed a standard, known as NFPA 1710, to guide full-time fire departments on the minimum number of personnel needed for safe and effective firefighting. To provide EMS care (including transport), the State of Delaware and NFPA 1710 requires at a minimum 2

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personnel. With the majority of the call volume increasingly becoming EMS related, I choose two (2) in-house EMTs and/or firefighters to be the minimum staffing level as the requirement for a fire department to be deemed capable of providing immediate coverage.

Two represents the minimum number of personnel to respond to an EMS call not to a structure fire. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) 29 CFR 1910.134(g) (4) defines a "2-in/2-out" rule for fighting interior structure fires. Responding to a structure fire with less than four firefighters prevents the first responding unit from complying with OSHA's "2-in/2-out" standard, and places the lives of those firefighters in jeopardy. Whether the towns listed in this document comply with this regulation is not known nor is that the purpose of this document.

The coverage information is provided in four tables. The first table lists those fire departments that provide immediate coverage 24/7. The second table lists those fire departments that provide immediate coverage for some portion of the day. All provide immediate coverage during the weekday because of the difficulty getting call firefighters to respond during the day. The coverage end time varies anywhere from 5PM to 10PM. Each table lists the town, its last known population, who dispatches the fire department, who provides BLS and ALS services, staffing information, and call volume.

The third table lists those fire departments that provide 24/7 coverage but it is not immediate coverage as there is no staff in-house when the call first comes in. In other words, it lists the call and volunteer fire departments. NFPA 1720 guides volunteer fire departments on the minimum number of personnel needed for safe and effective firefighting. It also requires that, for places of densities greater than 1,000 people per square mile, 90 percent of all response times must be nine minutes or less. While this document will not provide staffing information for the call/volunteer departments, it should be noted that the number of people able to participate as firefighters has dropped significantly in many towns for several reasons: time demands, increased training requirements, increase in call volume requiring more time commitments, changes in sociological conditions, fire leadership problems, and increasing use of combination departments³. As a result, many volunteer or on-call fire departments are starting to hire two daytime firefighters as this is considered to be the time period of greatest need (i.e., Bowers, Bridgeville, Five Points, Frederica, Greenwood, Harrington, Milton, Roxanna, and Townsend).

Fire Budgets

Municipalities are free to use any format for internal financial reporting such as for budgeting or cost accounting. For example, some municipalities roll up health insurance, dental insurance, life insurance, disability insurance, workers comp, and unemployment insurance into the employee benefits section and Property & liability insurance into the insurance section of the general government account.

Full-cost budgeting has all costs allocated to each department so it is clear what it costs to run that department. As such, a full-cost budget for the fire department has wages, benefits, insurance, legal fees, utilities, fuel, equipment repairs, mechanic, and hydrant rentals (if appropriate) in its departmental operating budget.

Since all but one of the local fire departments are private corporations partially funded by the County and State through grants-in-aid from the State, from a portion of the State's insurance tax which is also known as the premium tax (see Delaware Insurance Code, Title 18, Chapter 7), from the County, and in most cases, from the local municipality within the fire district. As such, these private fire companies provide a full-cost budget. Most, if not all, of these fire companies must work for their own funding as well and do fundraisers throughout the year to help pay for the fire service.

The 2012 Delaware Volunteer Fire Service Annual Report estimates that the cost of the volunteer fire departments to become paid departments would be about \$324M saving the taxpayers about \$289M. In appreciation for their voluntary service, members are provided a \$400 tax credit on their state income tax, a

³ "Retention and Recruitment in the Volunteer Fire Service: Problems and Solutions", December 1998

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pension plan, life insurance, and worker's compensation which are outlined on the Delaware Volunteer Firefighter's Association (www.dvfassn.com/deathbenefits.cfm).

Ambulance Service

In Delaware, there is a two-tiered EMS system with BLS services overseen by the State Fire Prevention Commission (per Title 16, Chapter 67, § 6717 of the Delaware code) and paramedic services overseen by the State's Department of Public Health, specifically the Office of EMS. Both are overseen by the Delaware Emergency Medical Services Oversight Council per Title 16, Chapter 97 of the Delaware Code.

According to the Delaware Emergency Medical Services Oversight Council, there are 56 BLS ambulances providing 911 services, the majority of which are fire-based ambulances. ALS services are provided at the county level as each county provides dispatch and paramedic services.

There are three (3) counties in Delaware and hence, three county-based EMS services providing ALS services. So, ALS services are regionalized. The county pays 70% of the ALS costs with the State paying 30% per Title 16, chapter 98 of the Delaware Code.

Delaware has three levels of staffing: Emergency Medical Responder (EMR), EMT-B, and EMT-P. For ambulance service, Delaware has two levels: BLS and ALS paramedic. The state requires two (2) licensed personnel to be in a transporting ambulance at all times with the only requirement that one of the licensed providers be at least an EMT-B.

The ambulance member fees, patient receipts, and paramedic intercepts are combined into ambulance revenue and it is a significant revenue source. The fees and patient receipts are revenue deposited in the General Fund. Some also use a subscription service which residents pay yearly and in return, if they have need of an ambulance, they are not required to pay anything not covered by insurance. Bethany Beach and Aetna Hose both use a subscription service.

Estimating Ambulance Service Costs

For towns that don't break out the cost of their ambulance and fire services separately due to having cross-trained personnel, how can one estimate the cost of the ambulance service? A generally accepted costing model on how to estimate the cost of EMS services for such a fire department has the following formula:

- A. Personnel Costs = average on-call time x average hourly labor rate x average number of personnel on the call x number of incidents prior year. (Hourly rate includes benefits)
- B. Vehicle = (Operating cost per mile x annual call miles) + annual cost for ambulance replacement.
- C. Supplies = Actual Cost of Medical Supplies per year + costs of billing service.
- D. Indirect Costs = 25% (A+B+C). 25% is used as a factor to address other benefits and training costs.

Several fire departments in the state use this formula in determining the fee to charge towns contracting for ambulance service. There is some merit to taking the formula in part A and multiplying it by the number of shifts but that is not considered part of the formula at this time.

Staffing Levels

The National Institute of Standards and Technology published a report in 2010 entitled "Report on Residential Fireground Field Experiments". This report found that a four person crew completed all tasks on the fire ground 30% faster than a two person crew and 25% faster than a three person crew. Similar results were seen with laddering and ventilation. Interestingly, four person crews completed primary search and rescue operations 6% faster than three person crews but 30% faster than two person crews. Two person crews took almost a minute longer than three person crews to stretch a hose line and almost 90 seconds longer than four person crews. With this in mind, it might be interesting to see what the staffing levels are in Delaware fire departments.

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The first line in the staffing levels column shows full-time and on-call. Full-time personnel are career firefighters, chief officers, and any full-time civilians (i.e., executive secretary). The second line in the staffing levels column reflects the number of shifts using full-time personnel. The fourth line is the number of fire stations in the municipality or fire district. You will notice that the majority of the fire departments do not have the manpower to put out a structure fire. So, they rely heavily on volunteers to augment the full-time staff and mutual aid from the nearby fire departments.

Firefighters are trained for firefighting and for EMT duties. Emergency response has been consolidated into many fire departments such that the majority of the call volume for a fire department today is EMS-related not fire. In fact, over the last 20 years, the number of EMS responses has more than tripled while fires have decreased by almost 50%⁴. It is estimated that 66% of all fire department calls in 2011 were EMS-related⁵. As we have seen with Hurricane Sandy, fire departments are expected to respond to natural disasters. The Delaware fire departments responded by providing 24h station staffing until the hurricane danger was over. With the advent of 9/11, fire departments also are expected to respond to acts of terrorism. So, the role of a firefighter has changed dramatically from years ago. The fire department is also involved in fire prevention activities (such as public education and property inspections) and on-going training of its personnel.

Shifts

The third line is the shift schedule (for those departments that provide 24/7 immediate coverage). A department with three shifts typically employs a 24/48 shift. This means one day (24-hour) on followed by two days off with one Kelly day every third week. A department with four shifts typically works 42 hours per week and the work shift is employed in a variety of ways. A 24/72 shift means one day (24-hour) on followed by three days off. A 12/12 shift means two 12-hour days followed by two 12-hour nights followed by four days off. All the different shifts are depicted in Appendix B at the end of this document.

Call Volume

The calls for service (CFS) were taken from the State Fire Marshal's Annual Report for fire and the Delaware Emergency Medical Services Oversight Committee's Annual Report for EMS. The fifteenth edition of "Fire in the United States 2003-2007" by the US Fire Administration indicates that 98% of all Delaware fire department use NFIRS which is one of the highest of all the States.

The calls for service are broken down into EMS and other calls. An EMS call is defined to be medical, motor vehicle accidents, and rescue related.

Keep in mind that the call volume does not reflect the call response time. For example, the call volume may go down by a few calls but the call response time may actually be higher. So, call volume alone is not necessarily the only indicator of measuring the "busyness" of a fire department. Another example is the number of EMS calls. While the number of EMS calls may represent 66% of all calls, it is important to remember that an EMS call typically requires on average about 45 minutes and two or three personnel. Fire calls frequently require most, if not all, on-duty personnel and take many hours to mitigate. When looking at it from this perspective, the number of hours spent performing EMS functions versus fire functions is more like 50% each. So, call volume alone is not necessarily the only indicator of measuring the "busyness" of a fire department.

A comparison of municipal call volume across the United States can be found in Appendix C to see if there are any trends in EMS and/or fire calls.

Mutual Aid

An issue of growing concern for some fire departments is the increase in the number of simultaneous calls. This is not an area that much attention has been paid to but it puts additional stresses on a department. When an incident or multiple simultaneous incidents occur such that the available local fire department resources are

⁴ Effective Fire Protection: A National Concern. A Study by the Insurance Service Office (ISO).

⁵ Fire Loss in the United States During 2011. September 2012. Michael J. Karter, Jr.

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overwhelmed, then additional help is summoned from other nearby fire departments. When fire departments help each other in this fashion, it is called Mutual Aid. In fact, a recent survey conducted for ISO⁶ indicates that over 50% of fire departments call on mutual aid to respond to initial alarms for a structure fire due to lack of responders.

In some communities, a fire department in an adjacent municipality can provide a quicker response than the local fire department. Typically, these fire departments enter into an Automatic Mutual Aid agreement. Automatic Aid provides for a fire department in another municipality to immediately respond to reported fires because it is closer, thus providing the quickest response of manpower and equipment to incidents, and allowing more of the municipality to remain protected at all times. In the same ISO Survey, over 60% indicated that neighboring departments responded due to Automatic Aid agreements.

Automatic Mutual Aid is set up as agreements between participating fire departments. Mutual Aid is set up as Run cards and clearly defines which fire departments are to respond to a fire when requested at different fire alarm levels.

Mutual Aid is covered under Delaware Code Title 20, Chapter 20 for fire and EMS.

Fire Dispatch

One of the keys to limiting damage caused by fire is the response time. NFPA 1710 sets a goal for all fire departments to respond to a fire within 6 minutes. Response time is defined as the time from when a 911 call is first received to the time a fire truck arrives on scene. Part of this 6-minute window is 1 minute for dispatch time. Fire and ambulance agencies are dispatched from a dispatch center. Some people believe that all 911 calls go directly to their local dispatch center rather than to a central location. Basic 911 Service is an emergency telephone system that automatically connects 911 callers to a Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP). Enhanced-911 service does the same plus shows the caller's name, street address, and telephone number to the PSAP. This allows the PSAP to identify the caller's location automatically if the caller is unable to communicate this information verbally to the PSAP call taker. Enhanced-911 services are provided by the E911 Emergency Service Board and are paid for by a monthly user fee on all telephones (land and wireless).

Delaware has nine (9) PSAP Centers and 911 are overseen by the E911 Emergency Service Board.

- Kent County Emergency Operations Center (Regional)
- New Castle County Emergency Operations Center (Regional)
- Sussex County Emergency Operations Center (Regional)
- Dover PD 911 Center
- Seaford 9-1-1 PD Center
- Rehoboth 9-1-1 PD Center
- Newark 9-1-1 PD Center
- Wilmington 9-1-1 Center
- University Of Delaware 9-1-1 Center

All calls to 911 in Delaware are routed to the appropriate PSAP. Police and fire calls are immediately transferred to the appropriate local dispatch center. For medical emergencies, the appropriate EMS responder is called but the PSAP stays on the line providing appropriate emergency medical instructions while waiting for the responder to arrive.

⁶ Fire Chief's Opinion 2008. ISO, September 2008

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The following table shows the local dispatch centers for Fire and EMS Agencies

Agency	Dispatch Center
Robbins Hose Company	Dover Police Dept
Bowers Beach VFD, Camden-Wyoming Fire Company, Cheswold VFC, Citizens Hose Company, Clayton Fire Company, Farmington VFC, Frederica VFC, Felton Community Fire Company, Harrington Fire Company, Hartly VFD, Houston VFD, Leipsic VFC, Little Creek VFC, Magnolia VFC, Marydel Fire Company, South Bowers Fire Company	Kent County EOC
Aetna Hose Hook and Ladder, Belvedere VFD, Brandywine Hundred Fire Co, Christiana Fire Company, Claymont Fire Company, Cranston Heights Fire Co, Delaware City Fire Company, Elsmere Fire Company NO 1, Five Points Fire Company, Good-Will Fire Company, Hockessin Fire Company, Holloway Terrace Fire Company, Mill Creek Fire Company, Minquadale Fire Company, Minquas Fire Company, Odessa Fire Company, Port Penn VFC, Talleyville Fire Company, Townsend Fire Company, Vol Hose of Middletown, Wilmington Manor VFC	New Castle County EOC
Rehoboth Beach VFC	Rehoboth Beach Police
Seaford VFD	Seaford Police Dept
Bethany Beach VFC, Blades VFC, Bridgeville VFC, Carlisle Fire Company, Dagsboro VFD, Delmar Fire Department, Ellendale VFC, Frankford VFC, Georgetown Fire Company, Greenwood VFC, Gumboro VFC, Indian River VFC, Laurel Fire Department, Lewes VFD, Memorial VFC, Millsboro Fire Company, Millville VFC, Milton Fire Department, Roxanna Fire Department, Selbyville VFC	Sussex County EOC
Willmington Fire Department	Wilmington Police Dept

In the fire tables, there is also a column for dispatch which indicates the local dispatch center for fire and EMS. Some local dispatch centers dispatch fire and EMS, some EMS only, some dispatch police and fire, and some just dispatch police. When a different dispatch center handles fire and EMS then the first line will indicate the fire dispatch and the second line the EMS dispatch. Appendix E shows the different local dispatch centers for fire and EMS.

Issues Facing Fire Departments

The biggest issue appears to be the aging apparatus and facilities and the lack of equipment.

- Roughly 33% of the existing fire stations are estimated to be over 40 years old, with 20% not equipped for exhaust emission control per NFPA 1500 2002 9.1.6.
- It is estimated that 42% of all engines in Delaware fire departments are at least 15 years old⁷. This is close to the national average. The industry standard for the life span of a fire engine is 15 years followed by 5 years of reserve status. Starting in 2007, the EPA's new emission standards go into effect to which the fire apparatus industry must comply. It is estimated that this will increase the cost of a new engine by as much as 50K. These new emission standards will significantly reduce the amounts of nitrous oxide, particulate matter, and non-methane hydrocarbon (NMHC) emissions.
- Providing firefighters with proper and up-to-date equipment such as portable radios, SCBA units, Personal Alert Safety System devices, and personal protective clothing. The protective clothing costs about 2,000 and the SCBA units cost about 4,500 on average.⁸

⁷ A Needs Assessment of the Fire Service: Delaware. June 2004. John R. Hall, Jr and Michael J. Karter, Jr.

⁸ National Volunteer Fire Council 2005 Fact Sheet.

CAVEAT EMPTOR

The personnel and number of stations initially came from the Fire Department Census Survey found on the US Fire Administration website and were cross-referenced with information from the Delaware EMS Oversight Annual Report and/or correspondence with the fire departments. The call volume data came from the Delaware State Fire Marshal Annual Report, the Delaware Emergency Medical Services Oversight committee Annual Report, the New Castle County 911 Communications Department, and fire department web sites. The square miles for fire districts in Sussex County came from the Sussex County on-line web mapping application. The square miles for fire districts in the Kent and New Castle Counties came from a spreadsheet provided by each County's GIS Department.

The information in this document came from various sources (comprehensive plans and town officials) and the information was verified to the extent it was possible. While I tried to be as accurate as possible, there is the possibility for errors. Hopefully, if there are any errors, someone will be kind enough to point them out to me.

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Fire Districts Providing 24/7 Immediate Coverage

Fire District	Pop/ Cover Area	Dispatch	Staffing FT/Call Shift Data	FD EMS Level	EMS Calls 18-21	Total Calls 18-21	BLS Transport	Paramedic Services
Bethany Beach	11,000 over 7 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	12/25 3 shifts of 4 + K 24/48 shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	1084 1167 1022 1009	1476 1637 1423 1415	Bethany Beach VFD	Sussex County EMS
Brandywine Hundred	21,300 over 7 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	11/15 4 shifts of 3 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	2600 2523 2416 2505	3618 3433 3505 3557	Brandywine Hundred VFD	New Castle County EMS
Camden- Wyoming	22,200 over 38 sq mi	Kent County EOC	12/60 4 shifts of 3 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	3910 3570 3545 4257	4535 4316 4291 5115	Camden- Wyoming VFC	Kent County EMS
Cheswold ⁹	11,500 over 27 sq mi	Kent County EOC	5/53 2 persons/shift 6h shifts 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	2095 2100 2100 1910	1084 2493 2605 2337	Cheswold VFC	Kent County EMS
Christiana	90,000 over 36 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	20/43 4 shifts of 5 24/72 shift 3 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	11,099 10,912 10,524 11,872	14,896 15,104 14,533 16,235	Christiana Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Claymont	16,000 over 12 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	9/45 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	4131 4100 4105 4452	5577 5465 5536 5838	Claymont Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Cranston Heights ¹⁰	15,200 over 9 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	8/45 2 per shift 12h or 24h shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	2131 2233 1978 2296	3307 3477 3505 3657	Cranston Heights Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Dagsboro ¹¹	6,000 over 22 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	5/62 3 shifts of 2? 24/48 shift ? 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	599 523 518 412	798 722 733 578	Dagsboro VFD	Sussex County EMS
Delaware City ¹¹	12,500 over 32 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	9/30 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1433 1872 1303 1485	2138 2265 2045 2303	Delaware City Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Delmar	6,400 over 39 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	8/81 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1816 1872 1766 2109	2317 2389 2365 2751	Delmar FD	Delmar FD
Ellendale ¹¹	12,000 over 64 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	3/52 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	1340 1302 1261 1333	1608 1568 1530 1631	Ellendale Fire Company	Sussex County EMS
Elsmere ¹¹	20,000 over 4 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	5/50 4 shifts of 2? 24/72 shift? 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1942 2013 1573 1882	3020 3137 2684 3100	Elsmere Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Felton	12,400 over 68 sq mi	Kent County EOC	8/63 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1410 1378 1460 1638	1818 1802 1821 1980	Felton Community Fire Co.	Kent County EMS

⁹ Shifts are staffed using per-diem and volunteer personnel.

¹⁰ Cranston Heights FT personnel work 24h shift or a 12h shift. Per diem personnel work a 12h shift

¹¹ There is one career person partnered with a volunteer on each shift.

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Fire District	Pop/ Cover Area	Dispatch	Staffing FT/Call Shift Data	FD EMS Level	EMS Calls 18-21	Total Calls 18-21	BLS Transport	Paramedic Services
Five Points ¹²	20,000 over 2 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	2/25 2 shifts of 2 12h shifts 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1432 1300 1522 1709	2401 2270 2424 2713	Five Points Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Frankford	3,000 over 18 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	10/37 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	469 595 553 584	570 697 691 739	Frankford VFC	Sussex County EMS
Hockessin	25,800 over 23 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	13/23 4 shifts of 3 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1491 1579 1503 1719	2484 2445 2395 2629	Hockessin Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Holloway Terrace ¹³	7,000 over 6 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	0/25 4 shifts of 2 6h shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1574 1600 1539 1758	2464 2433 2360 2595	Holloway Terrace VFC	New Castle County EMS
Laurel	7,000 over 75 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	7/4 3 shifts of 2 + K 24/48 shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	1748 1738 1975 2278	2200 2219 2488 2872	Laurel FD	Sussex County EMS
Lewes	17,000 over 54 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	18/20 4 shifts of 3 24/72 shift 3 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	4277 4401 4106 5412	5040 5171 4859 6293	Lewes VFD	Sussex County EMS
Magnolia ¹⁴	9,400 over 18 sq mi	Kent County EOC	0/33 2 persons/shift 6h shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1278 1198 1347 1506	1534 1488 1657 1818	Magnolia VFC	Kent County EMS
Middletown	31,000 over 56 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	9/20 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	3279 3268 2964 3272	4258 4216 3899 4343	Volunteer Hose	New Castle County EMS
Milford ¹¹	10,000 over 42 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	5/19 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	3136 3312 3404 3317	3793 3948 3968 4366	Carlisle Fire Compnay	Sussex County EMS
Mill Creek	15,000 over 15 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	10/18 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	6147 6464 5627 6337	7123 7982 7218 7894	Mill Creek Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Millsboro ¹⁵	13,000 over 63 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	10/16 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	3059 3184 3063 3747	3575 3684 3592 4286	Millsboro Fire Company	Sussex County EMS
Millville	13,000 over 37 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	15/23 4 shifts of 3 24/72 shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	2555 2839 2657 2418	2971 3309 3125 2827	Millville Fire Company	Sussex County EMS
Milton ¹⁶	15,000 over 65 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	5/15 2 shifts of 2 12h shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1300 1334 1416 1616	1640 1643 1780 1981	Milton FD	Sussex County EMS

¹² FT personnel work 12h weekday shifts on 4d on/4d off schedule. Other 12h shifts are covered by per-diem personnel.

¹³ Holloway Terrace relies on volunteers to staff each shift

¹⁴ Magnolia utilizes two per diem personnel during the weekdays and a per diem and volunteer weeknights and weekends.

¹⁵ Shifts augmented with per-diem personnel or volunteers

¹⁶ The 2FT personnel have the day shift while the night shift has one per diem and one volunteer. Both shifts are supplemented by volunteers as needed.

Fire Departments and Emergency Medical Services in Delaware

Fire District	Pop/ Cover Area	Dispatch	Staffing FT/Call Shift Data	FD EMS Level	EMS Calls 18-21	Total Calls 18-21	BLS Transport	Paramedic Services
Minquadale	7,500 over 4 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	8/12 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1916 1800 1756 1972	2834 2416 2580 2989	Minquadale Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
New Castle	5,300 over 19 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	9/10 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1632 1531 1726 1976	2851 2828 2953 3208	Good-Will Fire Compnay	New Castle County EMS
Newport	18,000 over 7 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	2/18 4 shifts of 2 2d/2n/4off 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1489 1354 1363 1223	3089 2963 2894 2878	Minquas Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Newark	88,600 over 42 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	14/40 4 shifts of 3 24/72 shift 4 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	8766 9118 8742 9758	11,818 12,350 11,744 13,008	Aetna Hose, Hook & Ladder	New Castle County EMS
Odessa ⁹	12,900 over 53 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	4/20 2 persons/shift 12h/6h/6h shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	1137 1151 1248 1605	1820 1842 1900 2343	Odessa Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Port Penn ¹⁷	5-8,000 over 23 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	4/30 4 shifts of 3/2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	315 250 178 248	733 754 765 970	Port Penn VFC	New Castle County EMS
Rehoboth Beach	12,400 over 38 sq mi	Rehoboth Beach PD	15/15 3 shifts of 4 + K 24/48 shift 3 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	3488 3652 3074 3732	4130 4269 3720 4480	Rehoboth Beach VFC	Sussex County EMS
Seaford	17,000 over 65 sq mi	Seaford PD	10/23 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	3546 3548 3324 3926	4356 4283 4071 4867	Seaford VFD	Sussex County EMS
Talleyville	35,000 over 26 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	11/20 4 shifts of 2 24/72 shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	4261 4200 4247 4494	5808 5556 5637 5901	Talleyville Fire Company	New Castle County EMS
Wilmington	71,300 over 17 sq mi	wilmington PD (f) NCC (a)	161/0 4 shifts of 39 24/72 shift 7 stations	Rescue, FR	No Data Avail	23,269 24,367 24,362 25,138	St. Francis Hospital	New Castle County EMS
Wilmington Manor ¹⁵	8,000 over 7 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	15/26 4 shifts of 3 2d/2n/4off 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	3467 3294 3684 3698	4840 4796 5116 5239	Wilmington Manor VFC	New Castle County EMS

DEMSOC report says this department provides on-duty staffing 24/7 but I have not been able to confirm.

Marydel	2,600 over 24 sq mi	Kent County EOC	1/55 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	619 653 696 706	798 823 883 877	Marydel Fire Company	Kent County EMS
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¹⁷ There are two per diem personnel working a 12h shift so that there is a career and per-diem person on duty 24/7. During the day, there is one additional per diem person so there are three during the day and two at night.

Fire Districts Providing Immediate Coverage by Day/On-call Nights (and/or Weekends)

Fire District	Pop/ Cover Area	Dispatch	FT/Call	FD EMS Level	EMS Calls 19-21	Total Calls 19-21	BLS Transport	Paramedic Services
Belvedere Fire Company	1,500 over 0.5 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	1/0/15 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	600 744 655	1326 1296 1205	Belvedere VFC	New Castle County EMS
Blades VFC	7,500 over 22 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	4/0/60 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	No Data Avail	No Data Avail	Blades VFC	Sussex County EMS
Bowers VFD ¹⁸	1,700 over 9 sq mi	Kent County EOC	2/0/50 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	342 388 345	468 514 486	Bowers Beach VFD	Kent County EMS
Bridgeville VFC	7,800 over 64 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	2/0/50 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1287 1200 1153	1643 1580 No Data	Bridgeville VFC	Sussex County EMS
Frederica VFC	3,300 over 23 sq mi	Kent County EOC	2/0/60 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	510 417 725	690 588 982	Frederica VFC	Kent County EMS
Greenwood VFC	2,500 over 48 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	2/0/60 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	845 732 891	1028 911 1081	Greenwood VFC	Sussex County EMS
Gumboro VFC	3,000 over 57 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	6/0/66 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	No Data Avail	No Data Avail	Gumboro VFC	Sussex County EMS
Harrington Fire Company	7,000 over 61 sq mi	Kent County EOC	2/0/73 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	1821 1902 2032	2086 2179 2398	Harrington Fire Company	Kent County EMS
Hartly VFD	5,400 over 39 sq mi	Kent County EOC	1/0/60 8 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	754 757 912	992 1007 1200	Hartly VFD	Kent County EMS
Memorial VFC - Slaughter Beach	2,000 over 25 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	5/0/30 12 hour shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	No Data Avail	No Data Avail	Memorial VFC	Sussex County EMS
Roxana VFD	6,000 over 26 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	2/0/0 12 hour shift 2 stations	Rescue, FR, Amb	1301 1200 1300	1407 1267 1591	Roxana Fire Company	Sussex County EMS
Selbyville VFC	21,000 over 21 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	9/10/0 12 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	500 600 586	654 747 714	Selbyville VFC	Sussex County EMS
Townsend Fire Company	10,000 over 54 sq mi	New Castle County EOC	2/0/55 10 hour shift 1 station	Rescue, FR, Amb	700 772 786	1190 1258 1511	Townsend Fire Company	New Castle County EMS

¹⁸ Bowers includes a portion of Delaware Bay which is not included in the coverage area. If that is included then the fire district area is 41 square miles.

Fire Districts Not Providing Immediate Coverage

This table lists the fire districts that do not provide immediate coverage. This means the fire stations are not staffed with career or part-time firefighters but are all volunteer fire departments.

Fire District	Pop/ Cover Area	Dispatch	FD EMS Level	EMS Calls 19-21	Total Calls 19-21	BLS Transport	Paramedic Services
Citizens Hose Fire Co. (Smyrna)	15,200 over 34 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue	No EMS Svc	605 595 713	Smyrna American Legion Amb	Kent County EMS
Clayton Fire Company	8,100 over 34 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue	No EMS Svc	296 302 391	Smyrna American Legion Amb	Kent County EMS
Farmington VFC	2,100 over 33 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue	No EMS Svc	256 256 323	Harrington (n) Greenwood (s)	Kent County EMS
Georgetown Fire Company	18,200 over 90 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	Rescue	No EMS Svc	579 562 604	Sussex Post American Legion Amb	Sussex County EMS
Houston VFD	4,400 over 24 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue, FR, Amb	1000 1050 1164	1222 1245 1369	Houston VFD	Kent County EMS
Indian River VFC ¹⁹	15,000 over 34 sq mi	Sussex County EOC	Rescue	No EMS Svc	403 482 454	Mid-Sussex Rescue	Sussex County EMS
Leipsic VFC	1,000 over 50 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue, FR, Amb	594 551 817	782 720 987	Leipsic VFC	Kent County EMS
Little Creek VFC	900 over 33 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue, FR	No EMS Svc	458 491 533	Leipsic FD (n) Magnolia (s)	Kent County EMS
Robbins Hose Fire Co. (Dover)	43,900 over 40 sq mi	Dover PD	Rescue	8400 10,000 11,191	1356 1227 1364	Prime Care Ambulance	Kent County EMS
South Bowers Fire Company	500 over 28 sq mi	Kent County EOC	Rescue, FR	No EMS Svc	123 117 115	Frederica (w) Carlisle FD (e)	Kent County EMS

Leipsic, Little Creek, Smyrna, and South Bowers include portions of Delaware Bay which are not included in the coverage area shown above. If the Delaware Bay acreage is included then the fire district area is 78 square miles, 91 square miles, 43 square miles, and 96 square miles, respectively.

¹⁹ Population increases to 30,000 during the summer months.

Appendix A – Establishment of Delaware Fire Companies

Fire Dept Name	Est.	Fire Dept Name	Est.
Aetna Hose Hook and Ladder Co	1888	Harrington Fire Company	1902
Belvdere Fire Company	1949	Hartly VFD Inc.	1926
Bethany Beach VFC	1948	Hockessin Fire Company	1936
Blades VFC	1934	Holloway Terrace Fire Company	1921
Bowers VFD	1938	Houston VFD	1926
Brandywine Hundred Fire Co	1924	Indian River VFC Inc.	1953
Bridgeville VFC Inc.	1909	Laurel Fire Department Inc.	1899
Camden-Wyoming Fire Company	1890	Leipsic VFC Inc.	1947
Carlisle Fire Company Inc.	1892	Lewes VFD	1796
Cheswold VFC	1928	Little Creek VFC Inc.	1943
Christiana Fire Company	1921	Magnolia VFC Inc.	1927
Citizens' Hose Company Inc.	1886	Memorial VFC	1954
Claymont Fire Company	1928	Mill Creek Fire Company	1927
Clayton Fire Company Inc.	1891	Millsboro Fire Company	1924
Cranston Heights Fire Company	1922	Millville VFC	1936
Dagsboro VFD	1943	Milton Fire Department	1901
Delaware City Fire Company	1887	Minquadale Fire Company	1925
Delmar Fire Department	1921	Minquas Fire Company	1907
Dover Fire Department	1869	Odessa Fire Company Inc.	1926
Ellendale VFC Inc.	1920	Port Penn VFC	1951
Elsmere Fire Company	1921	Rehoboth Beach VFC	1906
Farmington VFC	1951	Roxana VFD	1960
Felton Community Fire Company	1883	Seaford VFD Inc.	1901
Five Points Fire Company Inc.	1921	Selbyville VFC Inc.	1923
Frankford VFC	1933	South Bowers Fire Company	1927
Frederica VFC	1932	Talleyville Fire Company Inc.	1928
Georgetown Fire Company Inc.	1903	Townsend Fire Company	1927
Good-Will Fire Company	1907	Vol unteer Hose Company	1887
Greenwood VFC	1923	Wilmington Fire Department	1921
Gumboro VFC	1954	Wilmington Manor VFC Inc.	1945

Appendix B – Work Shift Schedule Examples

In discussing shift schedules in this document, it may be difficult at times for the reader to understand these different schedules. So, here are examples of the different shifts for those department deploying four shifts. The different shifts are labeled A, B, C, and D.

24/72 (1 day on/3 days off) shift						
Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
A	B	C	D	A	B	C
D	A	B	C	D	A	B
C	D	A	B	C	D	A
B	C	D	A	B	C	D
A	B	C	D	A	B	C

24/48 (1 day on/2 days off) shift						
Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
A	B	C	A	B	C	A
B	C	A	B	C	A	B
C	A	B	C	A	B	C
A	B	C	A	B	C	A
B	C	A	B	C	A	B

12/12 shift													
Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat							
B	A	B	A	C	B	C	B	D	C	D	C	A	D
A	D	B	A	B	A	C	B	C	B	D	C	D	C
A	D	A	D	B	A	B	A	C	B	C	B	D	C
D	C	A	D	A	D	B	A	B	A	C	B	C	B
D	C	D	C	A	D	A	D	B	A	B	A	C	B

2 days on/1 day off/2 nights on/3 days off													
Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat							
A	C	A	D	B	D	B	A	C	A	C	B	D	B
D	C	A	C	A	D	B	D	B	A	C	A	C	B
D	B	D	C	A	C	A	D	B	D	B	A	C	A
C	B	D	B	D	C	A	C	A	D	B	D	B	A
C	A	C	B	D	B	D	C	A	C	A	D	B	D

Appendix D – Delaware Fire Department Fire Apparatus

(Not up-to-date)

Fire District	Engine	Ladder	Tanker	Rescue	Ambulance
Aetna Hose & Ladder	2006 Pierce 2005 Pierce Dash 2004 Pierce 1997 Seagrave 1997 Seagrave 1991 KME	Pierce Squrt 7 2011 Pierce Arrow XT		2010 Pierce Arrow	2010 Chevy PL Custom 2006 Freightliner Horton
Belvedere Fire Company	1989 Pierce Lance 1982 Seagrave	1993 Pierce Lance Squrt		2006 LaFrance	2000 Ford MedTec
Bethany Beach VFC	1993 Pierce Lance 1987 Pierce Arrow 1988 Pierce Arrow	2012 Pierce Arrow 2012 Pierce Quint		1996 Pierce Quantum	2008 Ford Horton 2008 Ford Horton
Blades VFC	1991 Pierce Lance 1985 Pierce Arrow 1970 Hahn International		2008 Pierce Velocity	2002 Pierce Lance	2007 Chevy PL Custom 2004 Ford PL Custom
Bowers VFD	1999 Pierce Dash	2008 Ferrara Quint	1988 American Eagle		2007 Horton
Brandywine Hundred Fire Co./	2006 E-One 1998 Spartan Gladiator	1993 Simon-Duplex		1997 Simon Duplex	
Bridgeville VFC	2006 Pierce Lance 2002 Pierce Int'l 1994 Pierce Dash 1995 Spartan			1991 Pierce Dash	2006 Int'l Horton 2001 Int'l Horton
Camden-Wyoming Fire Company	1997 KME Firefox 1999 KME Firefox 1984 LaFrance Eagle		1989 Intl Navistar	1994 Pierce Lance	2002 Ford Horton 2007 GMC Horton
Carlisle Fire Company	2007 Pierce 1997 Seagrave	1992 Simon Duplex	2007 Pierce	2004 Seagrave	2003 Ford Horton 2006 Ford PL Custom
Cheswold VFC	2002 Pierce Dash 1991 LaFrance Century 1978 LaFrance Century			2010 Pierce 2005 Spartan	2006 Ford Horton 2008 Ford Horton
Christiana Fire Company	2009 Seagrave Marauder II 2009 Seagrave Marauder II 2009 Seagrave Marauder II 2009 Seagrave Marauder II 2009 Seagrave Marauder II	2006 Seagrave			2010 Chevy Lifeline 2008 Ford Lifeline 2008 Chevy Lifeline 2008 Ford Lifeline 2007 Ford Lifeline
Citizens Hose Fire Co.	2009 KME Predator 2006 KME Predator 1991 KME Firefox	1999 KME ArielCat	1989 Kenworth T800	1997 KME Renegade	
Claymont Fire					
Clayton Fire Company	2000 Ferrara 1998 Ferrara	2006 LaFrance		2003 Ferrara	
Cranston Heights Fire Company	2008 Seagrave Marauder II 2008 Seagrave Marauder II			2012 Pierce	2017 Ford 550 2008 Ford Lifeline 2004 Dodge Lifeline 2003 Chevy Lifeline
Dagsboro VFD	2010 Sutphen Custom 1991 Sutphen Custom 1983 Sutphen Custom		1993 Kenworth	1999 Sutphen	2012 International Horton 2009 Kodiak Lifeline
Delaware City Fire Company	2019 Pierce Dash Quint 2006 E-One Cyclone II 1993 E-One Cyclone II	2019 Pierce Dash Quint		Chevy 5500/Hackney	2015 Chevy E350 2014 Freightliner M2
Delmar FD	2019 Seagrave Maurader 2004 4-Guys Spartan	1994 Pierce Lance	Peterbilt Model 389	2012 4Guys/Spartan Gladiator	2007 GMC/Horton 2007 GMC/Horton

Fire Departments and Emergency Medical Services in Delaware

Fire District	Engine	Ladder	Tanker	Rescue	Ambulance
	2002 4-Guys Spartan				
Ellendale VFC	2018 Spartan Metro Star 2005 4-Guys/Spartan 1996 Sutphen 1994 Sutphen 1982 Mack MS 1975 Maxim S		1989 Mack Maxim	2001 Sutphen 2006 Spartan Advantage	2014 International/Horton 2008 Chevy Kodiak 2002 Ford Horton
Elsmere Fire Co.	2008 Pierce Dash 1992 Pierce Arrow	1998 Pierce Quantum		2004 Pierce Dash	2017 Ford/Horton 2017 Ford/Horton
Farmington VFC	472-1993 474-2004 475-1979		T47-1995	R47-1983	
Felton Fire Company	2017 Freightliner Rosenbauer 2010 Spartan MetroStar		1997 Pierce Dash	2001 Pierce Dash	20212 International TerraStar
Five Points Fire Co.	1009 Pierce PUC	2006 Pierce Lance			2012 Horton
Frankford VFC	1998 E-One 1991 Pierce Lance		1986 Pierce		2009 Ford/Horton 2003 Ford/Horton
Frederica VFC	491-1990 492-2000 493-1983	L49-2008	T49-1975	R49-2000	A49-1995 B49-2000
Georgetown Fire Company	2006 Pierce Enforcer 2001 Pierce Lance 1978 Mack CF600	2007 Seagrave Aerialscope	2013 Pierce Arrow	2001 Pierce Lance	
Good-Will Fire Co.	1989 Pierce Arrow 1991 Pierce Dash	1996 Pierce Lance		1991 Pierce Dash	2004 Chevy Lifeline
Greenwood VFC	2008 Pierce Velocity 2001 Kenworth T600 1994 Pierce Lance		1985 Freightliner	1996 Pierce Lance	2012 Intl Horton 2012 Intl Horton
Gumboro VFC	1994 Pierce Dash 1992 Pierce Dash		1998 Mack/Pierce 1979 Intl	2002 Pierce Dash	1993 Ford Gold Medallion 2003 Ford Gold Medallion
Harrington Fire Company	505-2005 501-1997 502-1984 504-1984	L50-2003	T50-1987	R50-2003	A50-1997 B50-2008 C50-2002
Hartly VFD	2006 KME Predator 1975 Hahn	1990 Pierce Lance	1990 Spartan 4- Guys	2001 Pierce Quantum	A51-2007 B51-2000 C51-2003
Hockessin Fire Co.	2	1997 Spartan Gladiator		2002 4-Guys	2
Holloway Terrace Fire Company	1995 E-One Cyclone	1992 Pierce Squrt	1995 E-One Cyclone	1999 E-One	2005 Lifeline
Houston VFD	2003 Ferrara 1993 Pierce 1982 Pierce		1979 International	2008 Chevy Suburban	
Indian River VFC	2007 Spartan 4-Guys 2001 Spartan 4-Guys 1994 Spartan 4-Guys	1990 Pierce Lance	1986 Mack R- Model	1997 4-Guys	
Laurel FD	2006 Pierce Dash 1994 Pierce Saber 1994 Pierce Lance 1988 Pierce Lance	2005 Pierce Dash			2011 Intl'l Horton 2011 Int'l Horton
Leipsic VFC	2001 Intl New Lexington 1986 Kenworth/4 Guys		1973 White Road Boss/4-Guys	1993 Spartan Gladiator	1985 Ford Coach 2000 Ford LaFrance
Lewes VFD	2010 Pierce Velocity 2005 Seagrave 1994 Pierce Saber	2001 Pierce Quantum	1999 Pierce	2004 Seagrave	2010 Road Rescue 1995 Ford/Horton 1998 Ford/Horton 1995 Ford/Horton
Little Creek VFC	542-1998 544-1991			R54-2001	

Fire Departments and Emergency Medical Services in Delaware

Fire District	Engine	Ladder	Tanker	Rescue	Ambulance
	545-2008				
Magnolia VFC	2006 LaFrance Eagle 1997 Freightliner FL112 1973 Imperial		2006 Freightliner/4- Guys	1995 Freightliner FL70	2011 Freightliner
Marydel	2004 LaFrance 1983 Hahn		1994 Kenworth DPC	2011 Ferrara	2000 Ford Horton
Memorial VFC	1988 Spartan 4-Guys 1978 Hahn		1988 GMC	1996 Pierce	2004 Chevy
Mill Creek Fire Compnay	2019 Pierce Enforce 1992 Seagrave Commander II 1972 Seagrave	1996 E-One 1996 E-One		2006 E-One	2009 Chevy Horton 2007 Ford Horton 2005 Ford Horton 2000 Ford Horton
Millsboro Fire Co.	2008 Spartan Diamond 1991 Spartan 4-Guys 1994 International 4800 4x4 1996 4-Guys	2012 E-One Quint	1998 4-Guys		2021 Ford/Horton 2020 Chevy/Horton 2012 Intl Lifeline 2009 Chevy Lifeline 2008 Chevy Lifeline
Millville VFC	2015 Seagrave Maurader II 2005 E-One 2004 American LaFrance		1992 Int'l 4-Guys	2013 E-One/Emax	2021 Freightliner Excellance 2012 Freightliner Excellance 2011 Freightliner Excellance
Milton FD	2007 American LaFrance 2001 Spartan/Quality 1989 Spartan Grumman 1977 Ford 800	1994 Spartan Quint	2018 Spartan 1986 Mack	2014 Spartan/Rosenbauer 1993 Spartan/American	2019 Ford/Horton 2017 Freightliner/Horton 2011 Ford 2005 Ford E-450 1997 Chevy 3500
Minquadale Fire Co.	1993 Pierce Lance 1993 Pierce Lance			2012 Pierce PUC	
Minquas Fire Co.	2006 Pierce Dash 1999 Pierce Dash			1993 Mack	
Odessa Fire Co.	2012 Pierce Arrow XT 2012 Pierce Arrow XT 1991 Grumman Firecat		1991 Grumman	2007 LaFrance	2011 Freightliner 2005 Duramax
Port Penn VFC	1993 Simon Duplex		1995 Simon Duplex	1973 Saulsbury	2009 Chevy Osage
Rehoboth Beach	2010 Pierce Contender 1995 International 4800 LTI 1989 Grumman Firecat	1995 Simon-Duplex LTI	1989 Grumman	1989 Saulsbury	2010 Horton Ford/Medtech
Robbins Hose Fire Co.	2008 Pierce Impel 2003 Pierce Lance 2005 Pierce Lance 2003 Pierce Lance 1997 Pierce Dash	2011 Pierce Quantum 2005 Pierce Lance		1997 Pierce Lance	
Roxana VFD	1995 Pierce Saber 1989 Pierce Lance	2010 Pierce	1989 Freightliner	2009 4-Guys	2011 Intl Horton 2003 Type III Horton 2007 GMC Horton
Seaford VFD	2009 Pierce Dash 2004 Pierce Dash 1992 Pierce Lance	2002 Pierce Lance	1995 Pierce Lance	1986 Pierce Arrow	2012 Intl Horton 2006 Ford/PL Custom 2006 Ford/PL Custom
Selbyville VFC	2004 Spartan	1995 Sutphen	2001 4 Guys	1997 Saulsbury	2007 Ford Horton 2010 Ford Horton
South Bowers Fire Company	572-1989 575-2005		T57-1994	R57-1994	
Talleyville Fire Company	2001 Dodge Mini 1998 E-One 1998 E-One	2004 E-One Quint		2005 E-One	2005 Chevy Osage
Townsend Fire Company	2004 Pierce Enforcer 1994 Mack MC		1988 Mack MC	2007 Pierce Dash	2005 Ford Horton 2003 Ford Horton

Fire Departments and Emergency Medical Services in Delaware

Fire District	Engine	Ladder	Tanker	Rescue	Ambulance
Volunteer Hose	2010 Pierce Arrow 1995 Pierce Saber 1986 Pierce Arrow	2008 Pierce Arrow XT 1992 Pierce Lance Quint	2007 Ford Mini	2005 Pierce Dash	2007 Ford Horton 2005 Ford Horton 2002 Ford Horton 1999 Ford Horton
Wilmington FD	2012 Pierce Dash 2007 Pierce Dash 2006 Pierce Dash 2006 Pierce Dash 2004 Pierce Dash 2002 KME 1996 KME 1996 KME	2006 Pierce Dash Skyboom 2006 Pierce Dash Ladder 2006 Pierce Squrt 2006 Pierce Dash 1998 KME		1992 Pierce Lance	
Wilmington Manor VFC	2004 Pierce Dash 2004 Pierce Dash 1987 Pierce Arrow	1995 Pierce Lance HD		2009 Rosenbauer	